

# **Cedar Valley Water Initial Interpretation**

Dynamic Measurement LLC H. Roice Nelson Jr. & Les Denham 20 July 2022

Area	WGS84 U	TM Zone 12	WGS84		
	Easting	Northing	LAT	LON	
1	299700	4164600	37.606698	-113.269172	
2	319600	4166700	37.629734	-113.044384	

Table 1. Center Points for 2 SPOTsm Lightning Analysis Projects.



Figure 1. Area of Harmony Hills (west) and Shirts Canyon (east) SPOT<sup>am</sup> Analyses, Cedar Valley, Utah.



# **Cedar Contracted Areas:**

- Harmony Hills
  - 25-square mile SPOT<sup>sm</sup>
  - \$35,200
- Shirts Canyon
  - 50-square mile SPOT<sup>sm</sup>
  - \$45,400
- Totals
  - 75-square mile SPOT<sup>sm</sup>
  - \$80,600









- Northern
  - 25-square mile SPOT<sup>sm</sup>
  - \$35,200
- Southern
  - 50-square mile SPOT<sup>sm</sup>
  - \$45,400
- Totals
  - 75-square mile SPOT<sup>sm</sup>
  - \$80,600





• Lightning Analysis Option 1

- 72-square mile d.NSEM<sup>sm</sup>
- \$65,200

#### CONFIDENTIAL

#### DYNAMIC MEASUREMENT PRICE CALCULATOR SANDBOX INSTRUCTIONS

10,000

This tab allows you to enter SQUARE MILES directly in cell D46 so you can do quick estimates. All other input fields are locked or hidden. Use the conversion factors below if your measure is other than square miles. YOU CAN ONLY ENTER SQUARE MILE If the value entered is <=0, you will see an error message.

Conversion Factors	
Square KM / Square Mile	2.58999
Acres / Square Mile	640

	Area	Price	Per Unit
Acres	46,080.00	\$65,200.00	\$1.41
Sq KM	186.48	\$65,200.00	\$349.64
Sq Mile	72.00	\$65,200.00	\$905.56

Minimum Price

Copyright © 2022 Dynamic Measurement LLC. All Rights Reserved.

Cedar Valley Lightning Analysis 5

	The -	- Andrew	Name: Pine_Valley_d.1	NSEM			
2	1-4		Description Style	, Color View	Altitude	Measurements	
• 68-1	Tot		Perimeter:	1	20 Miles	•	
h h h	to an		Area:	8	53 Square	e Miles 🔹	
	-						
		and the second					
E E A		7					
2 la conte	21						
UT T26S R19W	•	-0.0					
						ок	Cancel
				00		Newbouse	Contraction of the second
	The A	11000		2]			(21) 50 0
		11000				~	25 St
						12-12	
	11		if and				17/15
19-1	• •	•	Web Web Manatet	e HD	3	•	•
E Caller							A R
	G	9			1		A MARCEN
	• •	0		•		•	-
Indian Peak	٥	•	4				71-
	0	000					and the
	0	0	)				The second secon
· · · · ·		080	•	•		•	2
	0	~			Imege L	endset / Coperni	GUB
TAN CONTRACT			SELE	24		75 8 P.M.S.	100



• Lightning Analysis Option 1

- 120-square mile d.NSEM<sup>sm</sup>
- \$77,830

### CONFIDENTIAL

#### DYNAMIC MEASUREMENT PRICE CALCULATOR SANDBOX

INSTRUCTIONS

10,000

This tab allows you to enter SQUARE MILES directly in cell D46 so you can do quick estimates. All other input fields are locked or hidden. Use the conversion factors below if your measure is other than square miles. YOU CAN ONLY ENTER SQUARE MILE If the value entered is <=0, you will see an error message.

Conversion Factors	
Square KM / Square Mile	2.58999
Acres / Square Mile	640

	Area	Price	Per Unit
Acres	76,800.00	\$77,830.00	\$1.01
Sq KM	310.80	\$77,830.00	\$250.42
Sq Mile	120.00	\$77,830.00	\$648.58

Minimum Price

Copyright © 2022 Dynamic Measurement LLC. All Rights Reserved.

Cedar Valley Lightning Analysis 6

# Cedar Valley Lightning Analysis Interpretation at Harmony Hills & Shirts Canyon Outline



- Location
- Historical Data
- Lightning Data
  - Lightning Attribute Maps
  - Lightning Attribute Volumes
    - Apparent Resistivity
    - Apparent Permittivity
    - Total Wavelet Time
  - Lightning Sensor in Cedar
- Backthrust & Thrust Sheets
- Hydrostatic Pressure

- Apparent Resistivity Up Flows
- Apparent Permittivity Anomalies
- Apparent Resistivity Slices







## USGS Topo Map & 2 SPOTs<sup>sm</sup>





## Wells in Southern Cedar Valley Drainage Basin





## Utah State Water Wells Map & 2 SPOTs<sup>sm</sup>





## Outcrop Geology Map & 2 SPOTs<sup>sm</sup>









## Joe Armstrong "River" & 2 SPOTs<sup>sm</sup>

Joe, a water witch, who passed away from Covid, was convinced there is an underground river taking water out of Cedar Valley to the south down the Black Ridge.





## Terrain Map & 2 SPOTs<sup>sm</sup>



## Harmony Hills & Shirts Canyon USGS Water









## Harmony Hills USGS Water Information



## **Lightning Strike Locations in Areas**



**Strikes Shirts Canyon** 



# **Before Data Cleaning Summaries**



Parameter	Minimum	Maximum	Parameter	Minimum	Maximum
Date	1998-03-18	2022-03-01	Date	1998-03-18	2022-03-31
Time	0:00:00.000	23:59:59.000	Time	0:00:00.000	23:59:59.000
Latitude	37.5665	37.6528	Latitude	37.5723	37.6873
Longitude	-113.3205	-113.0376	Longitude	-113.1172	-112.9717
Peak Current	-152.0	257.1	Peak Current	-209.5	299.4
Chi	0.0	15.0	Chi-squared	0.0	15.0
Semimajor Axis	0.1	34.8	Semimajor Axis	0.1	38.7
Semiminor Axis	0.1	1.1	Semiminor Axis	0.1	1.0
Rise Time	0.0	51.2	Rise Time	0.0	51.2
Peak to Zero Time	0.0	112.0	Peak to Zero Time	0.0	123.2
Number of Sensors	2	40	Number of Sensors	2	39
Number of strokes	5386		Number of strokes	11364	
Elapsed time	24.0 years		Elapsed time	24.04	years
Harmony Hills			Shirts C	anyon	

Table 5: Data limits for collected data. Note that the dataset runs from March 1998 to March 2022, or 24.04 years.

# **After Data Cleaning Summaries**



Parameter	Minimum	Maximum	Parameter	Minimum	Maximum
Date	1998-03-18	2022-03-31	Date	1998-03-18	2022-03-31
Time	0:00:00.000	23:59:59.000	Time	0:00:00.000	23:59:59.000
Latitude	33.2666	33.3334	Latitude	37.5723	37.6873
Longitude	-111.1	-111.0333	Longitude	-113.1172	-112.9717
Peak Current	-174.4	131.4	Peak Current	-209.5	299.4
Chi	0.1	8.9	Chi	0.1	9.0
Semimajor Axis	0.2	4.8	Semimajor Axis	0.1	2.0
Semiminor Axis	0.2	0.7	Semiminor Axis	0.1	0.5
Rise Time	0.6	18.0	Rise Time	1.0	22.0
Peak to Zero Time	4.0	47.2	Peak to Zero Time	3.0	93.4
Number of Sensors	3	25	Number of Sensors	3	39
Number of strokes	5265 (97.8%	of raw data)	Number of strokes	10	790
No. strokes, RT limited	5118 (95%	of raw data)	No. strokes, RT limited	10	410
No. strokes, PZ limited	4120 (76.5%	of raw data)	No. strokes, PZ limited	85	589
Elapsed time	24.03	years	Elapsed time	24.04	years

### **Harmony Hills**

### **Shirts Canyon**

Table 6: Data limits for cleaned data. Note that the dataset runs from March 1998 to March 2022, or 24.04 years.

## **Risk Points: Harmony Hills & Shirts Canyon**





### Showing:

- Locations above
  1.1 lightning
  strikes per year
- Elevation has a larger impact than expected for both Harmony Hills and Shirts Canyon.

20-Jul-22

## **Lightning Attribute Maps Harmony Hills**





## Lightning Attribute Maps Shirts Canyon





## Lightning Apparent Resistivity Volume Line 100 Depth 2,030 meters





## Lightning Apparent Resistivity Volume Line 200 Depth 1,830 meters







## Lightning Apparent Resistivity Volume Line 300 Depth 1,630 meters





## Lightning Apparent Resistivity Volume Line 400 Depth 1,430 meters





## Lightning Apparent Resistivity Volume Line 500 Depth 1,230 meters





## Lightning Apparent Permittivity Volume Line 100 Depth 2,030 meters





## Lightning Apparent Permittivity Volume Line 200 Depth 1,830 meters





## Lightning Apparent Permittivity Volume Line 300 Depth 1,630 meters





## Lightning Apparent Permittivity Volume Line 400 Depth 1,430 meters





## Lightning Apparent Permittivity Volume Line 500 Depth 1,230 meters





## Lightning Total Wavelet Time Volume Line 100 Depth 2,030 meters





## Lightning Total Wavelet Time Volume Line 200 Depth 1,830 meters





## Lightning Total Wavelet Time Volume Line 300 Depth 1,630 meters




#### Lightning Total Wavelet Time Volume Line 400 Depth 1,430 meters





#### Lightning Total Wavelet Time Volume Line 500 Depth 1,230 meters





# Notice Linear Anomalies in the Shirts Canyon Depth Slices





Reminded us of a Lightning Project in North Dakota, where sensor feedback reduced data quality between sensors.







# there is Vaisala Lightning Sensor at the Cedar City Airport

Location of Vaisala's sensor is orthogonal to the direction of the three lineaments on the Shirts Canyon Depth Slices.

Our conclusion is these anomalies map three major faults

20-Jul-22

# Post Jurassic Thrusting





20-Jul-22



#### 20-Jul-22

Copyright © 2022 Dynamic Measurement LLC. All Rights Reserved.

Cedar Valley Lightning Analysis 42



#### 20-Jul-22





# **Back Thrust at Mouth of Cedar Canyon**





- The mountains east of Cedar City were under compression through the early Tertiary (Oligocene).
- This compression created the uplift and back thrust at the mouth of Cedar Canyon.
- The expansion of the Great Basin, after the San Andreas Fault took pressure off of the Pacific Plate compression, occurred post-Tertiary, and created the Hurricane Fault with 5,000 feet of throw at Cedar City.







Cedar Valley Lightning Analysis 49

#### The Great Basin has Anomalously Low Hydrostatic Pressure



The Grand Canyon is a leak in the plumbing.





#### **Faults Provide Upward Flow For Water**





Fault cuts through rocks and provides a path with lower hydrostatic pressure. So water is pushed up the fault by normal hydrostatic pressure, often resulting in a spring, or making it possible to drill shallower water wells.

In addition, fresh water has higher resistivity.

Copyright © 2022 Dynamic Measurement LLC. All Rights Reserved.

Cedar Valley Lightning Analysis 51



## Shirts Canyon Shallow Resistivity L177 T1010





## Shirts Canyon Shallow Resistivity L211 T1048





#### Shirts Canyon Shallow Resistivity L256 T1188





#### Shirts Canyon Shallow Resistivity L260 T1193







### Shirts Canyon Shallow Resistivity L310 T1351





## Shirts Canyon Shallow Resistivity L379 T0965





#### Shirts Canyon Shallow Resistivity L392 T1020





### Shirts Canyon Shallow Resistivity L428 T1355





## Shirts Canyon Shallow Resistivity L440 T1105





#### Shirts Canyon Shallow Resistivity L507 T0962





Copyright © 2022 Dynamic Measurement LLC. All Rights Reserved.

Cedar Valley Lightning Analysis 61

# **Shallow High Resistivity Areas Shirts Canyon**



**Blue Circles are Apparent Resistivity Upwellings** 



20-Jul-22



- Note one of the 10 apparent resistivity upwellings is located near the spring and small lake shown above.
- This is positive proof of the viability of this approach to water exploration.

# **Shallow High Resistivity Areas Harmony Hills**





- Shirts Canyon has higher Apparent Resistivity in the transform faults.
- Overall Apparent Resistivity is higher than in Shirts Canyon.
- This fits the working hypothesis that the fractured quartz monzonite is a large and prolific aquifer.
- Fracture oil and gas reservoirs tend to have more fluids than can be stored in the pores of a rock, and expect the same is true for aquifers.



## Harmony Hills Shallow Resistivity L083 T268





## Harmony Hills Shallow Resistivity L084 T245





# Harmony Hills Shallow Resistivity L098 T300





# Harmony Hills Shallow Resistivity L127 T274





# Harmony Hills Shallow Resistivity L140 T315





# Harmony Hills Shallow Resistivity L172 T217





# Harmony Hills Shallow Resistivity L202 T287





# Harmony Hills Shallow Resistivity L089 T403





# Harmony Hills Shallow Resistivity L162 T462




# Harmony Hills Shallow Resistivity L268 T479



# **Shallow High Resistivity Areas Harmony Hills**



• Note these 10 apparent resistivity upwellings are not as long vertically as the upwellings in Shirts Canyon.

willowstick

- In general, the fractured quartz monzonite appears to have smaller sweetspots, which are probably related to shallow faulting.
- There are many more of these smaller anomalies than the larger anomalies in Shirts Canyon, as shown on the next slide.

DYNAMIC

# **Shallow High Permittivity Areas Harmony Hills**

- Map 13 (TVDSS) Lest Drop Drilling and Pump L175 9
- 10 apparent resistivity upwellings shown as orange circles.
- Many more apparent permittivity anomalies mapped, with some overlap.
- The next Line and Trace are the same location as the previous Line and Trace.
- Note the Permittivity Anomaly, circled in orange, looks better than the Apparent Resistivity Anomaly.
- A much stronger Apparent Permittivity Anomaly is circled in red, Section 12.



### Harmony Hills Has Many Apparent Permittivity Anomalies (L268 T479)





# **Shallow High Permittivity Areas Shirts Canyon**





- The10 blue apparent resistivity upwellings are mostly along the two transform faults.
- The apparent permittivity anomalies are across the entire Shirts Canyon SPOT<sup>sm</sup>.
- There are many more of these Apparent Permittivity anomalies than identified Apparent Resistivity anomalies in Shirts Canyon.



### Harmony Hills Has Many Apparent Permittivity Anomalies (L268 T479)





# Harmony Hills Shallow Permittivity Anomalies







## **Shirts Canyon Shallow Permittivity Anomalies**







# **Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12**







## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 900 feet west







## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 600 feet west





## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 300 feet west







# Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, approximate





# Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, ~overlay







## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 300 feet east







## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 600 feet east





## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 900 feet east



# **Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-06**



H'



#### 1200

Copyright © 2022 Dynamic Measurement LLC. All Rights Reserved.



#### Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 600 feet SSW





## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 300 feet SSW





# Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, approximate





## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, ~overlay





## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 300 feet NNE





## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 600 feet NNE





## Pyramids: 3SH RAP Line-12, 900 feet NNE





# 14 North: 6CC RAP Line-11







# 14 North : 6CC RAP Line-11, 600 feet NW





## 14 North : 6CC RAP Line-11, 300 feet NW





# 14 North : 6CC RAP Line-11, approximate







## 14 North : 6CC RAP Line-11, 300 feet SE





## 14 North : 6CC RAP Line-11, 600 feet SE





# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9



# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, 1,200 feet north Line 5







## Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, 900 feet north Line 5







Copyright © 2022 Dynamic Measurement LLC. All Rights Reserved.

# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, 600 feet north Line 5






# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, 300 feet north Line 5





# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, Line 5, approximate





# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, Line 5, ~overlay





# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, 300 feet south Line 5, 1,200 feet north Line 9





# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, 600 feet south Line 5, 900 feet north Line 9





# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, 900 feet south Line 5, 600 feet north Line 9







# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, 1,200 feet south Line 5, 300 feet north Line 9





### Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, Line 11, approximate





# Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, Line 9, ~overlay





### Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, 300 feet south Line 9





### Southview: 5-GH G2 RAP Lines 5 & 9, 600 feet south Line 9







All Rights Reserved.



MEASUREMENT

#### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-07, 1,200 feet west





#### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-07, 900 feet west







#### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-07, 600 feet west







#### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-07, 300 feet west







### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-07, approximate







# Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-07, ~overlay







### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-07, 300 feet east







#### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-07, 600 feet east







#### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-07, 900 feet east







### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-17, 900 feet NW







### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-17, 600 feet NW





### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-17, 300 feet NW





### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-17, approximate







### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-17, ~overlay





### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-17, 300 feet SE





### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-17, 600 feet SE





### Harmony Hills: BB RAP Line-17, 900 feet SE





# Apparent Resistivity Line 050 HH & SC





# Apparent Resistivity Line 150 HH & SC





# Apparent Resistivity Line 250 HH & SC





# Apparent Resistivity Line 350 HH & SC





# Apparent Permittivity Line 050 HH & SC





# Apparent Permittivity Line 150 HH & SC




### Apparent Permittivity Line 250 HH & SC





## Apparent Permittivity Line 350 HH & SC





## Rise-Time Line 050 HH & SC





## Rise-Time Line 150 HH & SC





## Rise-Time Line 250 HH & SC





## Rise-Time Line 350 HH & SC





### Peak Current Absolute Line 050 HH & SC





### Peak Current Absolute Line 150 HH & SC





### Peak Current Absolute Line 250 HH & SC





### Peak Current Absolute Line 350 HH & SC





#### Peak-to-Zero Line 050 HH & SC





#### Peak-to-Zero Line 150 HH & SC





#### Peak-to-Zero Line 250 HH & SC





#### Peak-to-Zero 350 HH & SC





## Rise-Rate Line 050 HH & SC





### Rise-Rate Line 150 HH & SC





#### Rise-Rate Line 250 HH & SC





### Rise-Rate Line 350 HH & SC





# Symmetry Line 050 HH & SC





# Symmetry Line 150 HH & SC





# Symmetry Line 250 HH & SC





# Symmetry Line 350 HH & SC





# Frequency Line 050 HH & SC





# Frequency Line 150 HH & SC



TVDSS)

color Bar

Max

65

45 <del>9</del>-

## Frequency Line 250 HH & SC





# Frequency Line 350 HH & SC



Copyright © 2022 Dynamic Measurement LLC. All Rights Reserved. Dynamic Measurement

willowstick

## Total Time Line 050 HH & SC





## Total Time Line 150 HH & SC





## Total Time Line 250 HH & SC





## Total Time Line 350 HH & SC





### Tide Line 050 HH & SC





### Tide Line 150 HH & SC





### Tide Line 250 HH & SC





### Tide Line 350 HH & SC







## **Resistivity Slice -1,200 meters**





## **Resistivity Slice -1,300 meters**




# **Resistivity Slice -1,400 meters**





### **Resistivity Slice -1,500 meters**





# **Resistivity Slice -1.600 meters**





## **Resistivity Slice -1,700 meters**





# **Resistivity Slice -1,800 meters**





# **Resistivity Slice -1,900 meters**





#### **Resistivity Slice -2,000 meters**



#### Zoom Resistivity Slice -1,370 meters Green Hollow Area









• Lightning Analysis helps understand the regional geologic framework for aquifer definition in Cedar Valley.